# International Relations of Asia A Fall 2020

On-line Mon 9:00-10:30 (asynchronous) Wed 9:00-10:30 (live)

# Section 1

Instructor/Title	Dr. Wolf Hassdorf
Office/Building	Main Administration Building, Nakamiya Campus, Room 910

# [Course Outline / Description]

Asia has evolved rapidly over the last half century and is now taking center stage in global politics. As one of the world's most vital regions, Asia embodies explosive economic growth and vibrant societies, but also conflicting national interests and strategic competition among major powers, challenging global stability. The course will analyze the increasingly complex international relations in Asia. It will emphasize issues of national identity as well as strategic aspects. The rising tensions between China and the US will be central to the analysis. The course introduces major International Relations (IR) theories as analytical tools, with special attention to non-western IR theories. It will cover historical background, the major actors (US, China, Japan, India), the Taiwan issue, the Korean peninsula and regional cooperation.

The course will start with a historical-theoretical overview. The second part will address the relationship and growing rivalry between the three great powers framing the international relations of the region: the USA, China and increasingly India. Next the course will discuss the international relations of Japan in the region, and the tensions surrounding the island of Taiwan and he Korean peninsula. Finally the course will review the economic and security dimension of Asian regionalism.

### Section 2

# [Course Objectives/Goals/Learning Outcomes]

By the end of this course students will have acquired the knowledge and competence to systematically analyze the international politics of Asia and to where the region is headed. They will have developed a multidimensional understanding of the region's political actors, structures and main policy issues. They will be able to apply theory and historical knowledge to reflect on the unique nature the Asian international relations and on the challenges facing the region.



[Class Schedule/Class Environment, Literature and Materials]

# Course Schedule:

	Schedule of Instruction	Work Outside of Classroom Activities
Class 1 Aug 31	LECTURE: Introduction of the course	Read syllabus carefully and prepare questions regarding the course.
Class 2 Sep 2 (live)	CLASS INDRODUCTION/DISCUSSION: What do we know about East Asian international politics?	READING: 'Introduction', Ch. 1 in: Yahuda (2019)
Class 3 Sep 7	LECTURE: The international relations of East Asia from a historical perspective	READING: 'The impact of the Cold War on the Asia-Pacific', Ch. 2 in: Yahuda (2019)
Class 4 Sep 9 (live)	STUDENT-LED CLASS: History: The People's Republic of China, Japan, Korea	GROUP WORK: 'From unipolarity to uncertainty: 1991-2018', Ch. 3 in: Yahuda (2019)
Class 5 Sep 14	LECTURE: International Relations Theories about Asia	READING: Acharya (2014) 'Thinking Theoretically about Asian IR'
Class 6 Sep 16 (live)	STUDENT-LED CLASS: Non-Western International Relations Theory in East Asia	GROUP WORK: Kang (2003) 'Getting Asia Wrong' Callahan (2015) 'History, Tradition and the China Dream: socialist modernization in the World of Great Harmony'
Class 7 Sep 21	LECTURE: External power: the United States in East Asia	READING: 'The United States in the post-Cold War transformation', Ch. 4 in: Yahuda (2019)
Class 8 (live) Sep 23	STUDENT-LED CLASS: The U.S. Alliance System in Asia	GROUP WORK: Katzenstein: 'Why is the there no NATO in Asia?' Cha: 'Powerplay: The Origins of the American Alliance System in Asia.
Class 9 Sep 28	LECTURE: China in East Asia: a rising global power	READING: 'China: The ascent to global economic, political and military influence', Ch. 5 in: Yahuda (2019)
Class 10	STUDENT-LED CLASS: China's search for global influence: soft-smart-	GROUP WORK: Shambaugh (2015) 'China's Soft Power

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(live)	sharp power?	Push: The Search for Respect'
Sep 30		Singh (2018) 'From Smart Power to Sharp Power: How China Promotes her National Interests'
Class 11 Oct 5	LECTURE: US -China Rivalry: From Strategic Partner to Strategic Competitor	READING: Allison (2015) 'The Thucydides Trap: Are the U.S. and China Headed for War?' Tellis (2019) 'The Return of U.SChina Strategic Competition'
Class 12 (live) Oct 7	STUDENT-LED CLASS: Competing Narratives: how China and the U.S. perceive each other	GROUP WORK:  'Chinese Narratives about the US, American Perceptions of China', in: Lippert and Perthes (2020) 'Strategic Rivalry between United States and China'
Class 13 Oct 12	LECTURE: India as a regional power	READING: T.V. Paul (2014) 'Indian Soft Power in a Globalizing World'
Class 14 (live) Oct 14	STUDENT-LED CLASS: India and China: competing or complementary visions of international order?	GROUP WORK: Manjari Chatteree Miller (2018) 'China, India and their Differing Conceptions of International Order'
Class 15 Oct 19	LECTURE: The Taiwan Issue in the regional and international setting	READING: 'Democratization and the evolution of Taiwan', Ch. 8 in: Yahuda (2019)
Class 16 (live) Oct 21	STUDENT-LED CLASS: The 'One China' policy and Taiwan's Identity: Is Taiwan's 'status quo' sustainable?	GROUP WORK: Yang (2016) 'Explaining National Identity Shift in Taiwan'
Class 17 Oct 26	REVIEW SESSION: How to write the long essay? Topics, structure etc.	READING: 'How to write an argumentative essay'
Class 18 (live) Oct 28	STUDENT-LED CLASS: Regional points of tension (1): India-China border tensions - The South China Sea dispute	GROUP WORK: In-class group work and discussion
Nov 2 No Class	FALL BREAK	
Class 19 Nov 4	STUDENT-LED CLASS: Regional points of tension (2):	GROUP WORK: In-class group work and discussion

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(live)	South Korea-Japan Tensions (History and Territory)	
Class 20 Nov 9	LECTURE: Japan's international relations in Asia	READING: 'Japan: re-emergence after a long decline', Ch. 6 in: Yahuda (2019)
Class 21 (live) Nov 11	STUDENT-LED CLASS: Regional Challenges and Japan's Grand Strategy	GROUP WORK: Hughes, C.W. (2016) 'Japan's "Resentful Realism" and Balancing China's Rise'
Class 22 Nov 16	LECTURE: The Korean Peninsula: challenges to regional security	READING: 'DPRK and ROK: Issues of Identity', Ch. 7 in: Yahuda (2019)
Class 23 (live) Nov 18	STUDENT-LED CLASS: Constructivism v. Realism- Debating North Korea's Nuclear Strategy: David Kang: Enduring Truths about North Korea Victor Cha: The North Korea Challenge	VIDEOS: Video presentations by David Kang and Victor Cha
Class 24 Nov 23	LECTURE: ASEAN, Regional Institutions and East Asian Security	READING: 'Southest Asia: America's relative decline and China's rise', Ch. 9 in: Yahuda (2019)
Class 25 (live) Nov 25	STUDENT-LED CLASS: South Asia in the field of tension between China and India	GROUP WORK: T.V. Paul (2019) 'When balance of power meets globalization: China, India and the small states of South Asia'
Class 26 Nov 30	LECTURE: The East Asian Regional Economy	READING: Ahn (2018) 'Is There a Future for Economic Integration in East and South East Asia?'
Class 27 (live) Dec 2	STUDENT-LED CLASS: Japan's regional economic strategy	GROUP WORK: Katada (2016) 'At the Cross-Roads: The TPP, AIIB and Japan's Foreign Economic Strategy.'
Class 28 Dec 7	LECTURE/POTCAST: China's 'Belt Road Initiative' (BRI) Potcast: Bruno Maçães and Linda Yueh on the Chinese World Order (Dec 2018)	READING: Callahan (2016) 'China's Asia Dream: The Belt-Road Initiative'
Class 29 (live) Dec 9	CONCLUDING CLASS DEBATE: The future of East Asian International Relations: Cooperation or Conflict?	READING: 'Conclusion: Looking ahead', Ch. 10 in: Yahuda (2019)

Class 30	REVISION:
Dec 14	Revision for the final exam: review of the
	course content

#### Course Organization:

The course will be taught on-line, using Zoom and Blackboard. It combines weekly lectures by the course instructor (asynchronous) with weekly live student-led classes (group work and discussion). Each meeting has a core reading assignment: normally a chapter of the textbook. Students will have to read the assigned core reading *before* class. Knowledge of the reading assignments will be tested in quizzes. Students will be required to participate in group work and give at presentations. They are expected to form their own opinions and actively partake in class discussion.

# [Textbooks/Reading Materials]

#### Textbook

Yahuda, Michael. 2019. *The International Politics of the Asia-Pacific*, 4<sup>th</sup> edition. London and New York: Routledge.

# Recommended Readings

Auslin, Michael R. 2017. The End of the Asian Century: War, Stagnation, and the Risks to the World's Most Dynamic Region. New Haven & London: Yale University Press.

Ayres, Alyssa. 2018. Our Time Has Come: How India is Making Its Place in the World. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Ba, Alice D. 2009. (Re)negotiating East and Southeast Asia: region, regionalism, and the Association of Southeast Asian Nations. Stanford, Cal.: Stanford University Press.

Calder, Kent E., and Min Ye. 2010. *The Making of Northeast Asia*. Stanford, Cal.: Stanford University Press

Goldstein, Avery, and Edward D. Mansfield, eds, 2012. *The Nexus of Economics, Security, and International Relations in East Asia*. Stanford, California: Stanford Security Studies, an imprint of Stanford University Press.

Ikenberry, G. John, and Chung-in Moon. 2008. *The United States and Northeast Asia: debates, issues, and new order.* Lanham, Md: Rowman & Littlefield.

Joseph, William A., ed., 2010. Politics in China: An Introduction. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Kang, David C. 2007. *China rising: peace, power, and order in East Asia*. New York: Columbia University Press

Maçães, Bruno. 2018. Belt and Road: A Chinese World Order. London: Hurst Publishers.

Paul T.V., ed. 2 *The China-India Rivalry in the Globalization Era*. Washington D.C.: Georgetown University Press.

Pollack, Jonathan D. 2016. Order at Risk: Japan, Korea and the Northeast Asian Paradox. Asia Working Group: Paper 5, The Brookings Institution.

Rigger, Shelley. 2011. Why Taiwan matters: small island, global powerhouse. Lanham: Rowman & Littlefield.

Samuels, Richard J. 2007. Securing Japan: Tokyo's grand strategy and the future of East Asia. Ithaca: Cornell University Press.

Shambaugh, David, ed., 2012, *Tangled Titans: The United States and China.* Lanham: Rowman & Littlefield.

Shambaugh, David. 2016. China's Future? Cambridge: Polity Press.

Shambaugh, David, ed. 2020. China and the World. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Shambaugh, David, and Michael Yahuda, eds, 2014. *The International Relations of Asia*, 2<sup>nd</sup> edition. Lanham, Md: Rowman & Littlefield Publishers.

Shirk, Susan L. 2007. China: fragile superpower. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Tan, Andrew T. H., ed., 2015. Security and Conflict in East Asia. New York: Routledge.

Yahuda, Michael. 2013. Sino-Japanese Relations After the Cold War: Two Tigers Sharing a Mountain. New York: Routledge.



# [Learning Assessments/Grading Rubric]

# Grading

Final Exam	30%
Weekly Quizzes (instead of midterm exam)	10%
Writing Assignment (Essay)	25%
Group Work and Presentations	35%

Group work refers to students presenting and leading class discussion and participating actively. Weekly quizzes (multiple choice) will given on the weekly core reading (textbook chapter). The final exam will be in the format of argumentative essay writing. The final exam will be preceded by a review session. A 1500-2000 word paper individually written by students has to be submitted (e-mail attachment) to the instructor on the day of class meeting 28. Essay topics must relate to the course topic, but the exact focus can be chosen individually by students in line with their research interests, in coordination with the instructor.